

$$s = 30t - \frac{9}{4}t^2$$

$$v = \frac{ds}{dt} = 30 - \frac{9}{4}t = 30 - \frac{9}{2}t$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt} = -\frac{9}{2}$$

$$(i) \text{ Speed at } t=2, \quad v = 30 - \frac{9}{2}(2) = 21 \text{ m/s}$$

$$(ii) \quad v = 30 - \frac{9}{2}t = 0$$

$$60 - 9t = 0 \Rightarrow 9t = 60 \Rightarrow t = \frac{60}{9} = \frac{20}{3} \text{ sec}$$

$$(iii) \text{ distance travelled } t = \frac{20}{3} = ?$$

$$s = 30\left(\frac{20}{3}\right) - \frac{9}{4}\left(\frac{20}{3}\right)^2 = 100 \text{ m}$$

$$x^3 - 4x - 2 = 0$$

$$f(2) = (2)^3 - 4(2) - 2 = -2 < 0$$

$$f(3) = (3)^3 - 4(3) - 2 = 13 > 0$$

\Rightarrow Root between 2 and 3.

Remember...

$$x_2 = x_1 - \frac{f(x_1)}{f'(x_1)}$$

$$f(x) = x^3 - 4x - 2$$

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 - 4$$

$$x_2 = 2 - \frac{(2)^3 - 4(2) - 2}{3(2)^2 - 4} = 2 - \frac{-2}{8} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$x_3 = \frac{9}{4} + \frac{\left(\frac{9}{4}\right)^3 - 4\left(\frac{9}{4}\right) - 2}{3\left(\frac{9}{4}\right)^2 - 4} = 2.22 \text{ (2dp)}$$

Asymptotes

$$y = \frac{x}{x+2}$$

$$x = -2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} y = \frac{x}{x(1 + \frac{2}{x})} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$y = 1$$

No Turning points

QUOTIENT

$$f'(x) = \frac{(x+2)(1) - (x)(1)}{(x+2)^2} = \frac{x+2-x}{(x+2)^2} = \frac{2}{(x+2)^2} > 0$$

\Rightarrow no turning point.

$$f''(x) = -4(x+2)^{-3} \neq 0 \Rightarrow$$
 no pt. of inflection

$$f'(x) \leq 1 \Rightarrow \frac{2}{(x+2)^2} \leq 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \leq (x+2)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow (x+2)^2 \geq 2$$

$$\text{Solve } (x+2)^2 = 2.$$

$$\Rightarrow (x+2) = \pm\sqrt{2}$$

$$\therefore x = \sqrt{2} - 2, -\sqrt{2} - 2$$

$$(x+2)^2 \geq 2 \quad \dots \text{Test Box}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} -4 & & -\sqrt{2}-2 & & -1 & & \sqrt{2}-2 & 0 \\ & \leftarrow & \approx -3.4 & & \leftarrow & & \approx -0.6 & \rightarrow \\ & & & & & & & \end{array}$$

$$(-4+2)^2 \geq 2$$

$$\Rightarrow (-2)^2 \geq 2$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 \geq 2$$

Correct

$$(-1+2)^2 \geq 2$$

$$\Rightarrow (1)^2 \geq 2$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 \geq 2$$

Wrong

$$(0+2)^2 \geq 2$$

$$\Rightarrow (2)^2 \geq 2$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 \geq 2$$

Correct

$$\text{Answer: } x \leq -2 - \sqrt{2}, x \geq -2 + \sqrt{2}$$